



Holding God's Hand, we nurture hearts, minds and spirits.

PSHE Non-Negotiable Knowledge, Skills and Vocabulary

		Year 1	
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Me and My Relationships	 Describe different feelings and how they make our bodies feel. To know some strategies of dealing with 'not so good' feelings. To understand how our actions can hurt the feelings of others. To recognise the special qualities in family and friends. To know which special people keep us safe and how. 	 I can name different feelings and how they make me behave. I can suggest ways of dealing with 'not so good' feelings and how to help others. I can recognise when I need help and who to ask. I can listen to others and wait my turn to speak. I can tell you which trusted adults at home and school keep me safe. 	 Friends Help Rules Family Hurt Safe Feelings Listen
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Valuing Difference	 To know the key differences between teasing, being unkind and bullying. To recognise that everyone is different and will have different thoughts and ideas. To celebrate and begin to show empathy for those who are different. To identify those who are special to them (and their special qualities). To identify ways in which we can show kindness towards others and how that makes them feel. 	 I can say ways in which people are similar as well as different. I can say why things sometimes seem unfair, even if they are not to me. I can talk about what bullying is. I can say ways to show kindness towards others. 	 Respect Feelings Different Safe Bully Fair Rules Special People Tease Similar Same Kind
Keeping myself Safe	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
	 To know that our bodies need healthy foods, exercise, oxygen and sleep for energy. 	I can talk about the things my body needs to stay well (exercise, sleep, healthy foods)	 Sleep Exercise Safe Stop

	 To recognise emotions and physical feelings associated with feeling unsafe. To learn the PANTS rule and which parts of my body are private. To understand that medicines can sometimes make people feel better when they're ill. To talk about safety and responsibility around medicines. 	 I can say what I can do if I have strong, but not so good feelings, to help me stay safe I can say 'no' to unwanted touch and ask for help from a trusted adult. I can say when medicines can be helpful or might be harmful. I can tell you how to stay safe around medicine. 	 Air Share Nervous Medicine Uncomfortable Private Worried scared
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Rights and Responsibilities	 To identify ways of taking care of their health. To identify how others take care of their environment. To take care of something or someone else. To talk about the importance of looking after money. To learn what to do when someone is injured. 	 I can wash my hands correctly. I can name ways to look after my home and school. I can look after a special person or thing. I can tell you some things that money is spent on. I can get help if someone has hurt themselves. 	 Clean Environment Routine First Aid Litter Risk Responsibility Danger
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Being My Best	 To recognise how a healthy variety of food can make us feel great. Recognise that learning a new skill requires practice and the opportunity to fail, safely To identify strategies to resolve conflict. To give and receive praise 	 I can choose a healthy meal with different food groups. I can be persistent when learning a new skill. I can name a few different ideas of what I can do if I find something difficult. I can help my friends when they fall out. I can explain why praise helps me to keep trying. 	 Mistakes Hygiene Support Vitamins Vegetables Starchy Fruit energy
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
			vocabulary

 To identify some internal organs and systems and those body parts which are private. To identify the trusted people who have helped them grow, they can talk to if they are worried or about their private parts. 	 parts are different. I can name the adults I can talk to at home and school if I need help.
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	Year 2		
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Me and My Relationships	 Recognise that people have different ways of expressing their feelings To identify different ways to respond to the feelings of others. To recognise the differences between bullying, unkind behaviour or teasing. To learn strategies to deal with unkind behaviour, conflict and where to get help if they are upset. 5. To recognise a healthy friendship and its qualities. 	 I understand we have different ways to express our feelings. I can express my feelings in a safe, controlled way. I can tell you some ways that I can get help, if I am being bullied and what I can do if someone teases me. I can tell someone how they are making me feel. I can give you lots of ideas about being what makes a good friend and also tell you how I try to be a good friend. 	 feelings happy teasing bullied care repeated bullying friendship help rules friendly safe break
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Valuing Difference	 To identify differences and similarities between others. Recognise and explain how a person's behaviour can affect other people. To learn and use different ways to show good listening. Explain how it feels to be part of a group and left out of a group. To recognise and talk about acts of kindness and how they can impact others. 	 I can be respectful of those who are different to me. I can describe how someone can change someone's feelings. I can tell you why it is important to show good listening to people who think differently to me. I can name and suggest strategies to someone who feels left out. I can be kind and use kind words to my friends. 	 unique point of view behaviour helpful problem unkind respect different arguments special people
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Keeping myself Safe	 To explain simple issues of safety and responsibility about medicines and their use. To identify situations in which they would feel safe or unsafe To recognise that body language and facial expression can give clues as to how comfortable and safe someone feels in a situation To identify safe secrets (including surprises) and 	 I can keep myself safe around medicines. I can explain that they can be helpful or harmful, and say how they can be used safely. I can say 'Yes', 'No', 'I'll ask', or 'I'll tell', in relation to keeping myself and others safe. I can say what I do and don't like and who to ask for help. I can give some examples of safe and unsafe secrets and I can think of safe people who can help if something feels wrong. 	 Medicines feelings safe touch worried secret surprise unsafe private uncomfortable someone you trust

	 unsafe secrets and recognise the importance of telling someone they trust about a secret. To identify inappropriate touch, how it can make someone feel and that people don't like the same types of touch. 	I can give examples of touches that are ok or not ok (even if they haven't happened to me) and I can identify a safe person to tell if I felt 'not OK' about something.	
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Rights and Responsibilities	 To identify strategies in cooperation. To identify strategies in self-regulation. To name ways to stay safe when using the internet. To recognise that they have a responsibility to help care for their immediate and broader environment. To learn about saving and spending money. 	 I can make choices that help me play and work well with others. I can use some strategies when I feel upset or angry. I can ask for help from a trusted adult. I can name some ways I can look after my environment. I can make choices with money. 	 share calm erupt control unsettled
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Being My Best	 Explain the stages of the learning line showing an understanding of the learning process To understand the importance of good hand and dental hygeine. To recognise what the body needs to have energy and stay well. To identify parts of the body that process food and create energy. 	 I can explain what happens when I learn something new. I can explain how setting a goal or goals will help me to achieve what I want to be able to do. I can explain how hand hygeine stops virus' and germs from spreading. I can give examples of what I can do and give to my body to stay healthy. I can name different parts of my body that are inside me and help to turn food into energy. 	 Achieve Germs Injection Brain Vaccination large intestine lungs stomach energy small intestine exercise oxygen
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Growing and Changing	 To give positive feedback to someone. To recognise the range of feelings associated with loss and to discuss things people can do to feel better. To identify the different stages of growth and what people are able to do at these different stages. To identify the human private parts/genetalia and 	 I can give support to a friend. I can describe feelings of loss and suggest what someone can do if a friend moves away. I can describe the stages of growth I have been through and what I look forward to in my future. I can name the human private parts that are used to make a baby. 	 Supportive loss nipples penis goodbye vulva

 explain that they are used to make a baby. To explain who can see someone's private part, what consent means and how to protect privacy. 	I can talk about keeping private parts private.
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	Year 3		
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Me and My Relationships	 To know that feelings and emotions help a person cope with difficult times. To recognise the skills required to collaborate in a team, knowing when to contribute and when to step back. To recognise which strategies are appropriate for particular situations. To listen to and debate ideas and opinions with others with respect and courtesy To recognise why friends may fall out and how to resolve issues. 	 I can communicate my feelings and use this to try to manage my emotions. I can collaborate with a team to achieve a goal. I can accept I may not always agree with others. I can listen and share my opinions respectively. I can say why friends may fall out and how they can make up. I know how to look after my friends and stay friends. 	 Apologise Respect Disagree Disputes Persuade opinions
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Valuing Difference	 Recognise that there are many different types of families. Identify the different communities that they belong to To learn ways of showing respect through language and communication. To identify different origins, national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds To recognise and explain why bullying can be caused by prejudice. 	 I can give examples of different types of family. I respect these differences. I can give examples of different community groups and what is good about having different groups. I can use respectful language and communication skills when discussing with others. I can talk about examples in our classroom where respect and tolerance have helped to make it a happier, safer place. I can name and use the different qualities needed for people from a diverse range of backgrounds need in order to get on together. I can suggest ways to deal with bullying and prejudice. 	 prejudice tolerance community strangers belonging identity similarites
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary

Keeping myself Safe	 To identify risk factors in given situations To define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two. To define the word 'drug' and understand that nicotine and alcohol are both drugs. To recognise potential risks associated with browsing online. To recognise and describe appropriate behaviour online as well as offline. 	 I can say what I could do to make a situation less risky or not risky at all. I can demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation I can identify some key risks from and effects of cigarettes and alcohol. I can give examples of strategies for safe browsing online. I can identify personal information and when it is not appropriate or safe to share this. I can get help when an unsafe situation online occurs. 	 Alcohol personal details risk (risky) internet safety cigarettes nicotine trust medicines harmful situation e-cigarettes vapes
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Rights and Responsibilities	 To talk about and identify people who help them in school and the community. To learn differences between 'fact' and 'opinion' To discuss, plan and evaluate ways of helping the environment. To learn about saving, spending and essential purchases. To consider how money is earned and the different factors affecting this. 	 I can identify people who help me in different ways. I can spot 'facts' and 'opinions' to help me share ideas. I can make a plan. I can choose a method. I can identify different times and reasons to spend money. I can give examples of how people earn money. 	 Online false fact opinion
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Being My Best	 To recognise how different food groups work in our body. To explain how some infectious illnesses are spread from one person to another. To name major internal body parts (heart, blood, lungs, stomach, small and large intestines, liver, brain) and explain the respiratory and digestive processes. 	 I can choose foods that make a balanced meal. I can explain how washing hands can prevent infections spreading. I can describe how food, water and air get into the body and blood. I can set goals and make a plan to develop a new skill. 	 bones goal-setting muscles balanced diet talents proteins starchy carbohydrates

	 To identify my achievements and skills to work on. To explain how skills are developed. 		
Growing and Changing	 Core Knowledge To identify the meaning of 'body space' and when it is appropriate or inappropriate to allow someone into their body space. To identify the different types of relationships people have and their different purposes and qualities. To identify what makes a positive relationship and what makes a negative relationship. To identify puberty changes. To explain menstruation 	 Core Skills I can explain what body space is and how it feels when someone is too close to me. I can tell you some of the different relationships I have. I can tell you what qualities a healthy positive relationship has. I can describe how a girls and boys body will change when it reaches puberty. I can tell you what happens to a womans body when the sperm does not meet the egg. 	Core Vocabulary penis body space jealous womb period/menstruation pad breasts genitals egg puberty testicles
	cycle as something that happens when a sperm does not meet an egg.		

	Year 4		
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Me and My Relationships	 To know that feelings can vary by intensity, person and change over time. To know and understand the qualities of a 'positive, healthy relationship'. To know when it's appropriate to say no and how. To know the strategies and skills needed for collaborative work. To recognise bullying or pressured behaviour. 	 I can talk about how feelings change and be different for others. I can read different emotions by a persons body language. I can say 'no' in a calm and controlled way. I can name some qualities or strategies that help team work. I am aware of others and their needs when working together I can say what to do if I am, or a friend is, hurt or bullied by another person. I can recognise the qualities of a healthy relationship. 	 Compromise Emotions Frightened Excluded Collaborate Pressure Ignored
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Valuing Difference	 To identify different origins, national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds To understand the need to manage conflict or differences and suggest ways of doing this, through negotiation and compromise. To recognise potential consequences of aggressive behaviour To define the word respect. Understand and identify stereotypes, including those promoted in the media. 	 I can say how differences sometimes cause conflict but can also be something to celebrate. I can begin to manage conflict by using negotiation and compromise. I can suggest strategies for dealing with someone who is behaving aggressively. I can demonstrate ways of showing respect to others' differences. I can explain why it's important to challenge stereotypes that might be applied to me or others. 	 Labelled Confidence Stereotype negotiate unique compromise label prejudice invade
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Keeping myself Safe	 To define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two. To describe the different types of things that may influence a person to take a risk. To understand and explain the risks that cigarettes and 	 I can demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation I can give examples of people or things that might influence me to take risks and make decisions. I can give reasons for why most people choose not to 	 hazard decisions influence alcohol conseqences drug

	 alcohol can have on a person's body. To understand that influences can be both positive and negative. To know and explain strategies for safe online sharing. To understand and explain the implications of sharing images online without consent. 	 smoke, or drink too much alcohol. I can explain what might happen if people take unsafe or inappropriate risks. I can identify images that are safe or unsafe to share online. 	
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Rights and Responsibilities	 To learn about human rights and responsibilities and how they can impact their community. To recognise that they have a part in caring for and supporting their community. To recognise influences, facts and opinions and doing so in a critical manner. To identify the impact of bystander behaviour and how they can make a difference to a situation. To define terms related to finance and explain how society is supported by the income of others. 	 I can name some responsibilities and rights that I have. I can share ideas and make decisions that effect others. I can give my own opinion based on facts, opinions and other influences. I can give examples of how I can support others as a bystander. I can explain how others have a financial responsibility to their families and community. I can give examples of choices and decisions with money that will affect me. 	 anti-social behaviour United Nations public services income tax community responsibility volunteer School Council
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Being My Best	 To identify how they and their friends are unique. To recognise that we all make different choices because we are unique. To understand that the body gets energy from food, water and oxygen and that exercise and sleep are important to our health. To understand the ways in which they can contribute to the care of the environment (using some or all of the seven Rs) 	 I can say how being unique makes everyone special, different and valuable. I can give examples of choices I make and the choices others make for me. I can plan a healthy, balanced meal. I can give examples of the ways people can look after their physical and mental wellbeing. I can give different examples of some of the things that I do already to help look after my environment. 	 balanced diet breathing community give to others injury mental health first aid choking wellbeing be mindful
Growing and	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
Changing	To identify the different emotional reactions to	I can describe how change can make a person feel (both negative and positive).	BreastsTesticleswomb

 different types of change and discuss. To understand how the onset of puberty can have emotional as well as physical impact. To learn what happens to a woman or a mans body during puberty and that this is linked to reproduction. To know the key facts of the menstrual cycle and understand that periods are a normal part of puberty. To discuss the reasons why a person would want to be married, or live together, or have a civil ceremony. To know that marriage should be entered into freely. 	 I can explain why young people can have mixed up feelings when they go through puperty. I can explain why puberty happens. I can talk about how people feel during puberty and the menstruation cycle and ways to help cope with the changes. I can explain why some people choose to get married, have a civil ceremony or live together. 	 civil partnership sperm pubic hair civil partnership menstruation ovaries wet dreams
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	Year 5			
	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
Me and My Relationships	 To learn characteristics and skills in assertiveness To apply their collaborative skills to friendships and assertiveness. To learn ways to resolve conflict in an assertive, calm and fair manner. To identify what things make a relationship unhealthy and who to talk to if they needed help. To recognise emotional needs according to circumstance and any risk factors that could affect them. 	 I can be assertive to keep myself happy, healthy and safe. I can use strategies to resolve arguments or disagreements. I can reflect on my behaviour, attitudes and qualities. I am aware of the warning signs that a relationship could be unhealthy or unsafe. I can manage my emotional needs and any risks to them. I can respond to emotions according to the situation and person. 	 Collaborate Aggressive Resolution Conflict pressure unhealthy relationship 	
Valuing Difference	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
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Keeping myself Safe	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
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Rights and Responsibilities	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
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Being My Best	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
	•	•		
Growing and Changing	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary	
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	Year 6		
Me and My Relationships	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary

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Valuing Difference	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
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Keeping myself Safe	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
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Rights and Responsibilities	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
	•	•	
Being My Best	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
	•	•	
Growing and Changing	Core Knowledge	Core Skills	Core Vocabulary
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